

STATE OF MISSOURI
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
MISSOURI CLEAN WATER COMMISSION



MISSOURI STATE OPERATING PERMIT

In compliance with the Missouri Clean Water Law, (Chapter 644 R.S. Mo. as amended, hereinafter, the Law), and the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (Public Law 92-500, 92nd Congress) as amended,

Permit No. MO-0055590

Owner: City of Greenfield
Address: 115 South Main, Greenfield, MO 65661

Continuing Authority: Same as above
Address: Same as above

Facility Name: Greenfield West Wastewater Treatment Facility
Facility Address: 115 South Main, Greenfield, MO 65661

Legal Description: SE ¼, SW ¼, SW ¼, Sec. 13, T31N, R27W, Dade County
Receiving Stream: Unnamed Tributary to Wetzel Branch of Sons Creek (U)
First Classified Stream and ID: Sons Creek (P) (01375)
USGS Basin & Sub-watershed No.: (10290106-040002)

is authorized to discharge from the facility described herein, in accordance with the effluent limitations and monitoring requirements as set forth herein:

FACILITY DESCRIPTION

Outfall #001 - POTW – SIC #4952

Partial-discharge System

Two (2) cell storage lagoon / wastewater irrigation / sludge is retained in lagoon.

Design population equivalent is 1,280.

Design flow is 128,000 gallons per day.

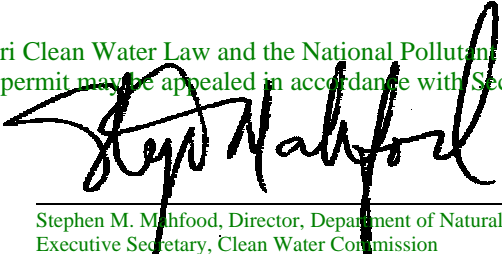
Design sludge production is 19.2 dry tons/year.

Outfall #002 – POTW – SIC #4952

Stormwater – Emergency discharge from first cell

This permit authorizes only wastewater discharges under the Missouri Clean Water Law and the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System; it does not apply to other regulated areas. This permit may be appealed in accordance with Section 644.051.6 of the Law.

September 20, 2002 July 2, 2003
Effective Date (Revised)


Stephen M. Mahfood, Director, Department of Natural Resources
Executive Secretary, Clean Water Commission

September 19, 2007
Expiration Date
MO 780-0041 (10-93)

R. Bruce Martin, Director, Southwest Regional Office

FACILITY DESCRIPTION (continued)

Outfall #001 – Irrigation System Design

Receiving Stream Watershed: a gaining stream setting

Facility Type: Partial Irrigation System for irrigation and discharge of excess flows from March through November and a permitted lagoon discharge from December through February.

Land Application:

Irrigation areas:	40 acres at design loading
Application rates per acre:	0.03 inch / hour; 1.0 inch / day; 12 inches / year
Equipment type:	Traveling gun
Vegetation:	Pasture
Application rate is based on:	Hydraulic loading rate

A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS					PAGE NUMBER 3 of 8	
					PERMIT NUMBER MO-0055590	
The permittee is authorized to discharge from outfall(s) with serial number(s) as specified in the application for this permit. The final effluent limitations shall become effective upon issuance and remain in effect until expiration of the permit. Such discharges shall be controlled, limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below:						
OUTFALL NUMBER AND EFFLUENT PARAMETER(S)	UNITS	FINAL EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS			MONITORING REQUIREMENTS	
		DAILY MAXIMUM	WEEKLY AVERAGE	MONTHLY AVERAGE	MEASUREMENT FREQUENCY	SAMPLE TYPE
<u>Outfall #001</u> (Note 1)						
Flow	MGD	*		*	once/month	24 hr. estimate
Biochemical Oxygen Demand ₅ **	mg/L		65	45	once/month	grab
Total Suspended Solids**	mg/L		120	80	once/month	grab
pH – Units	SU	***		***	once/month	grab
Fecal Coliform	#/100mL	*		*	once/month	grab
Ammonia Nitrogen as N	mg/L	*		*	once/month	grab
MONITORING REPORTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED <u>QUARTERLY</u> ; THE FIRST REPORT IS DUE <u>OCTOBER 28, 2003</u> .						
<u>Outfall #001</u> – Emergency discharge from lagoon or irrigation sites (Note 1)						
Flow	MGD	*		*	once/day****	24 hr. estimate
Biochemical Oxygen Demand ₅ **	mg/L		65	45	once/week****	grab
Total Suspended Solids**	mg/L		120	80	once/week****	grab
pH – Units	SU	***		***	once/week****	grab
Fecal Coliform	#/100mL	*****		*****	once/week****	grab
Ammonia Nitrogen as N	mg/L	*****		*****	once/week****	grab
MONITORING REPORTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED <u>QUARTERLY</u> ; THE FIRST REPORT IS DUE <u>OCTOBER 28, 2003</u> . THERE SHALL BE NO DISCHARGE OF FLOATING OR VISIBLE FOAM IN OTHER THAN TRACE AMOUNTS.						
B. STANDARD CONDITIONS						
IN ADDITION TO SPECIFIED CONDITIONS STATED HEREIN, THIS PERMIT IS SUBJECT TO THE ATTACHED <u>Parts I, II & III</u> STANDARD CONDITIONS DATED <u>October 1, 1980 and August 15, 1994</u> , AND HEREBY INCORPORATED AS THOUGH FULLY SET FORTH HEREIN.						

A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS					PAGE NUMBER 4 of 8	
					PERMIT NUMBER MO-0055590	
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		DAILY MAXIMUM	WEEKLY AVERAGE	MONTHLY AVERAGE	MEASUREMENT FREQUENCY	SAMPLE TYPE
<u>Outfall #001 – Land Application Operational Monitoring (Notes 2 & 3)</u>						
Lagoon Freeboard	feet	*			once/month	measured
Irrigation Period	hours	*			daily	total
Volume Irrigated	gallons	*			daily	total
Application Area	acres	*			daily	total
Application Rate	inches / acre	*			daily	total
Rainfall	inches	*			daily	total
MONITORING REPORTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED <u>QUARTERLY</u> ; THE FIRST REPORT IS DUE <u>OCTOBER 28, 2003</u> .						
<u>Outfall #001 – Irrigated Wastewater (Notes 4 & 5)</u>						
pH – Units	SU	***			once/quarter	grab
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen as N	mg/L	*			once/quarter	grab
Nitrate / Nitrite as N	mg/L	*			once/quarter	grab
Ammonia Nitrogen as N	mg/L	*			once/quarter	grab
Total Phosphorus as P	mg/L	*			once/quarter	grab
<u>Outfall #002 – Emergency discharge from first cell (Note 6)</u>						
Flow	MGD	*			once/day****	24 hr. estimate
Biochemical Oxygen Demand ₅ **	mg/L		65	45	once/week****	grab
Total Suspended Solids**	mg/L		120	80	once/week****	grab
pH – Units	SU	***			once/week****	grab
MONITORING REPORTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED <u>QUARTERLY</u> ; THE FIRST REPORT IS DUE <u>OCTOBER 28, 2003</u> . THERE SHALL BE NO DISCHARGE OF FLOATING OR VISIBLE FOAM IN OTHER THAN TRACE AMOUNTS.						
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A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS (continued)

- * Monitoring requirement only.
- ** This facility is required to provide a 30-day average percent removal of at least 65%.
- *** pH is measured in pH units and is not to be averaged. The pH is to be maintained at or above 6.0 pH units.
- **** Monitor only when discharge occurs. Report as no-discharge when a discharge does not occur during the report period.
- ***** Comply with water quality standards per Special Conditions #4.
- ***** Measure depth of groundwater as feet below the ground surface.

Note 1 Partial Irrigation Facility requirements: Wastewater shall be irrigated during the growing season whenever feasible. A discharge may occur when an excess wastewater has accumulated above feasible irrigation rates from March through November. Discharge is permitted from December through February.

Please note that Outfall #001 applies to direct discharges from the lagoon from December through February and Outfall #001 - Emergency discharge from lagoon or irrigation sites applies to discharges from the lagoon from March through November and year-round from the irrigation sites.

- Note 2 Records shall be maintained and summarized into an annual operating report, which shall be submitted by January 28th of each year for the previous calendar year. The report shall include the following:
- a. Record of maintenance and repairs during the year, average number of times per month the facility is checked to see if it is operating properly, and description of any unusual operating conditions encountered during the year;
 - b. The number of days the lagoon has discharged during the year, the discharge flow, the reasons discharged occurred and effluent analysis performed; and
 - c. A summary of the irrigation operations including freeboard at the start and end of the irrigation season, the number of days of irrigation for each month, the total gallons irrigated, the total acres used, crops grown, crop yields per acre, the application rate in inches per acre per day and for the year, the monthly and annual precipitation received at the facility and summary of testing results.

Note 3 – Lagoon freeboard shall be reported as lagoon water level in feet below the overflow level. See Special Conditions for Wastewater Irrigation System requirements.

Note 4 – Wastewater that is irrigated shall be sampled at the irrigation pump or wet well.

Note 5 – Monitor once per quarter in the months of March, June, September, and December.

Note 6 - There shall be no discharge during normal operation. A short-term discharge may occur when excess wastewater has accumulated above feasible irrigation rates.

C. SPECIAL CONDITIONS

1. Report as no-discharge when a discharge does not occur during the reporting period.
2. Outfalls must be marked in the field and on the topographic site map submitted with the permit application.
3. Permittee will cease discharge by connection to area wide wastewater treatment system within 180 days of notice of its availability.

C. SPECIAL CONDITIONS (continued)

4. Water Quality Standards

- (a) Discharges to waters of the state shall not cause a violation of water quality standards rule 10 CSR 20-7.031, including both specific and general criteria.
- (b) General Criteria. The following general water quality criteria shall be applicable to all waters of the state at all times including mixing zones. No water contaminant, by itself or in combination with other substances, shall prevent the waters of the state from meeting the following conditions:
 - (1) Waters shall be free from substances in sufficient amounts to cause the formation of putrescent, unsightly or harmful bottom deposits or prevent full maintenance of beneficial uses;
 - (2) Waters shall be free from oil, scum and floating debris in sufficient amounts to be unsightly or prevent full maintenance of beneficial uses;
 - (3) Waters shall be free from substances in sufficient amounts to cause unsightly color or turbidity, offensive odor or prevent full maintenance of beneficial uses;
 - (4) Waters shall be free from substances or conditions in sufficient amounts to result in toxicity to human, animal or aquatic life;
 - (5) There shall be no significant human health hazard from incidental contact with the water;
 - (6) There shall be no acute toxicity to livestock or wildlife watering;
 - (7) Waters shall be free from physical, chemical or hydrologic changes that would impair the natural biological community;
 - (8) Waters shall be free from used tires, car bodies, appliances, demolition debris, used vehicles or equipment and solid waste as defined in Missouri's Solid Waste Law, section 260.200, RSMo, except as the use of such materials is specifically permitted pursuant to section 260.200-260.247.

5. This permit may be reopened and modified, or alternatively revoked and reissued, to:

- (a) Comply with any applicable effluent standard or limitation issued or approved under Sections 301(b)(2)(C) and (D), 304(b)(2), and 307(a) (2) of the Clean Water Act, if the effluent standard or limitation so issued or approved:
 - (1) contains different conditions or is otherwise more stringent than any effluent limitation in the permit; or
 - (2) controls any pollutant not limited in the permit.
- (b) Incorporate new or modified effluent limitations or other conditions, if the result of a waste load allocation study, toxicity test or other information indicates changes are necessary to assure compliance with Missouri's Water Quality Standards.
- (c) Incorporate new or modified effluent limitations or other conditions if, as the result of a watershed analysis, a Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) limitation is developed for the receiving waters which are currently included in Missouri's list of waters of the state not fully achieving the state's water quality standards, also called the 303(d) list.

The permit as modified or reissued under this paragraph shall also contain any other requirements of the Clean Water Act then applicable.

6. Sludge and Biosolids Use For Domestic Wastewater Treatment Facilities

- (a) Permittee shall comply with the pollutant limitations, monitoring, reporting, and other requirements in accordance with the attached permit Standard Conditions.

C. SPECIAL CONDITIONS (continued)

- (b) If sludge is not removed by a contract hauler, permittee is authorized to land apply biosolids that are removed from the domestic wastewater treatment lagoon during lagoon clean out and maintenance activities. Permit Standard Conditions, Part III shall apply to the land application of biosolids. Permittee shall notify the department at least 180 days prior to the planned removal of biosolids from the lagoon. The department may require submittal of a biosolids management plan for department review and approval as determined appropriate on a case-by-case basis.
7. Lagoons and earthen basins shall have a liner that is designed, constructed and maintained in accordance with 10 CSR 20-8.020(13)(A)4. If operating records indicate, excessive percolation, the department may require a water balance test in accordance with 10 CSR 20-8.020(16) or other investigations to evaluate adequacy of the lagoon seal. The department may require corrective action as necessary to eliminate excess leakage.
8. Wastewater Irrigation System
- (a) Discharge Reporting. Any unauthorized discharge from the lagoon or irrigation system shall be reported to the department as soon as possible but always within 24 hours. Discharge is allowed only as described in the Facility Description and Effluent Limitations sections of this permit.
 - (b) Irrigation Design. Permittee shall operate the land application system in accordance with 10 CSR 20-8.020(15). Permittee shall operate the land application system in accordance with the design parameters listed in the Facility Description section of this permit:
 - (1) Partial Irrigation System. When the Facility Description is "Partial Irrigation" or combined irrigation and discharge, wastewater will be irrigated when feasible and discharges are allowed as specifically authorized under the Effluent Limitations and Monitoring Requirements in Section A of this permit.
 - (c) Lagoon Operating Levels – No-discharge Systems. The minimum and maximum operating water levels for the storage lagoon shall be clearly marked. Each lagoon shall be operated so that the maximum water elevation does not exceed one foot (1') below the overflow point except due to any exceedance of the 1-in-10 year or 25-year-24-hour rainfall events. Wastewater shall be land applied whenever feasible based on soil and weather conditions and permit requirements. Storage lagoon(s) shall be lowered to the minimum operating level prior to each winter by November 30th.
 - (d) Emergency Spillway. Lagoons and earthen storage basins should have an emergency spillway to protect the structural integrity of earthen structures during operation at near full water levels and in the event of overflow conditions. The spillway shall be at least one foot (1') below the top of berm. The department may waive the requirement for overflow structures on small existing basins.
 - (e) General Irrigation Requirements. The wastewater irrigation system shall be operated so as to provide uniform distribution of irrigated wastewater over the entire irrigation site. A complete ground cover of vegetation shall be maintained on the irrigation site unless the system is approved for row crop irrigation. Wastewater shall be land applied only during daylight hours. The wastewater irrigation system shall be capable of irrigating the annual design flow during an application period of less than 100 days or 800 hours per year.
 - (f) Saturated / Frozen Conditions. There shall be no irrigation during frozen, snow covered, or saturated soil conditions. There shall be no irrigation on days when more than 0.2 inches of precipitation is received or when there is observation by operator of an imminent or impending rainfall event.
 - (g) Buffer Zones. There shall be no irrigation within 300 feet of any down gradient pond, lake, sinkhole, losing stream or water supply withdrawal; 100 feet of gaining streams or tributaries; 150 feet of dwellings; or 50 feet of the property line.
 - (h) Public Access Restrictions. Public access shall not be allowed to the irrigation site(s). Fencing and public access restrictions to land application sites shall be in accordance with requirements in 10 CSR 20-8.020(15)(B)(5).
 - (i) Equipment Checks During Irrigation. The irrigation system and application site shall be visually inspected at least once per hour during wastewater irrigation to check for equipment malfunctions and runoff from the irrigation site.

C. SPECIAL CONDITIONS (continued)

- (j) Operation and Maintenance Manual. The permittee shall develop, maintain and implement an Operation and Maintenance (O&M) Manual that includes all necessary items to ensure the operation and integrity of the waste handling and land application systems. Copies of the O&M Manual and subsequent revisions shall be submitted to the departments' Water Pollution Control Program and the appropriate Regional Office for review and approval. The O&M Manual shall be reviewed and updated at least every five years.

D. SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE

- (a) By January 28, 2004, permittee shall submit a complete Operation and Maintenance Plan for department approval.